Radiation Therapy50 Year HistoryPast, Present, and Future



Krishnan Suthanthiran

krish@teambest.com

ICMP •

Founder and President of TeamBest Global Companies





TeamBest Global Companies

Best medical international

Best Cyclotron Systems **Best** Particle Therapy **Best** Theratronics Best medical canada Best medical italy

Best ABT Molecular Imaging



arplay medical HUESTISMEDICAL Best nomos Best Dosimetry Services CNMG Best NDT KITSAULT ENERGY

TeamBest Theratronics ASIA











tomation & Robotics

Evolution of Radiation Therapy – Cobalt-60

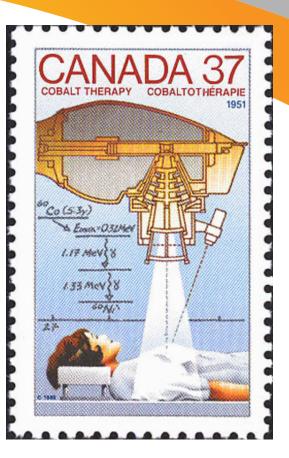
Cobalt 60 widely used for conventional RT in most of the world.

But..

Has lacked the required technical R&D to facilitate IMRT/IGRT...



UNTIL NOW





Best GammaBeam[™] 300-100 CM Equinox [™] Teletherapy System with Avanza 6D Patient Positioning Table

The GammaBeam[™] 300-100 CM Equinox[™] is an evolution of the Theratron line of treat-ment devices. The advanced design provides freedom in treatment planning and can interface to all of the major record/verify systems to allow for rapid treatment parameter loading, treatment set-up verification and the recording of delivery.

INTRACAVITARY AND INTERSTITIAL RADIATION THERAPY IN THE MANAGEMENT OF NASOPHARYNGEAL CANCERS

Ulrich K. Henschke MD, PhD 420 East 66th Street New York, N.Y. 10021

Invited paper and exhibit presented at the XII International Congress of Radiology in Tokyo, Japan, October 6-11, 1969. Based on clinical and experimental work carried out in cooperation with Basil S. Hilaris MD, John S. Lewis MD, David G. Mahan BA, and Felix W. Mick and supported in part by PHS grant CS 9369.

INTRACAVITARY APPLICATIONS

We have used intracavitary applications routinely in combination with external supervoltage radiationtherapy for the primary treatment of all nasopharyngeal cancers.

As in the treatment of cancer of the uterine cervix, this combination of intracavitary and external radiation results in a better dose distribution and permits a higher tumor dose. And only with the help of an intracavitary applicator is it possible to deliver to the cancerbearing portions of the nasopharynx a higher dose than to the normal portions.

Intracavitary applications have been greatly facilitated by the remote afterloader, which we first described in 1964. It has three small cobalt-60 sources, each one millimeter in diameter and 500 to 1000 millicuries. During the treatment, the patient remains in a well shielded room, and the sources are inserted by remote control from a separate control room into the previously positioned nasopharynx applicator.

For the patient, the remote afterloader provides greater comfort due to the short treatment times of 10 to 20 minutes. For the physicians and the technicians, it completely eliminates radiationexposure.

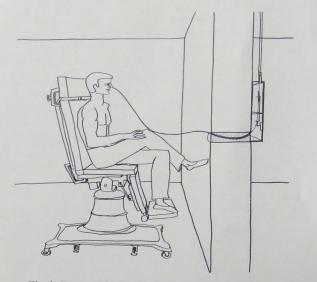


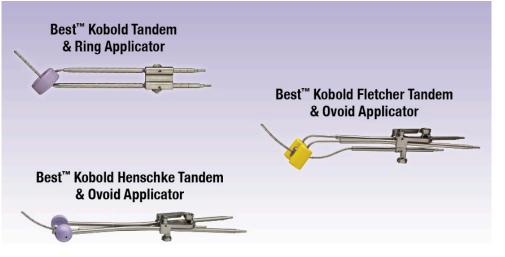
Fig. 1. Remote afterloading of intracavitary nasopharynx applicator.

Best[™] HDR Afterloader





Best[™] Kobold Applicators





Krishnan Suthanthiran's Father

Having lost his father to cancer in 1968, Krishnan Suthanthiran launched his Global War on Cancer on April 29, 2015 in memory of him.

Global War on Cancer

Launched by Best Cure Foundation & TeamBest Companies

While there have been many significant improvements and advancements in medical technologies, many patients around the world do not receive timely interventions or the right care. Mr. Suthanthiran firmly believes more should be done. In 2007, he formed the Best Cure Foundation to work with TeamBest companies, and other leading-edge companies and experts, to establish a Hub-and-Spoke model of healthcare delivery systems to overcome these shortcomings. Best Cure Foundation's goal is to launch a "Global War on Cancer" that includes express and mobile clinics linked to general and super-specialty medical centers worldwide.



Global War on Cancer

Launched by Best Cure Foundation & TeamBest Companies

Mr. Suthanthiran has interacted with those in the private sector and government agencies, in more than 20 countries over the last few years in Asia, South America, the Middle East, and North America. In that time, he has stated, "It is clear that there is a groundswell of support for a better, affordable, and accessible healthcare delivery system globally."

He has established and acquired a number of medical companies globally, in order to collect many of the technologies needed to establish a Proactive Healthcare Delivery System, focused on transparency of clinical benefits, outcome, and cost using a Total Health Approach – Prevention, Early Detection, and Effective Treatment for Total Cure.





Krishnan Suthanthiran's Mother

Krishnan Suthanthiran has established a division under BCF called **"3E – Education, Empowerment and Equality"** to promote the development and advancement of women. It is his belief that every man and woman was given birth to, nursed, and nourished by women, and therefore, they share a greater responsibility in juggling career and family, in raising children and caring for the home. In memory of his mother, Krish is proud to support women around the world in pursuing their goals through the 3E organization.



Best Cure Foundation's aim is to establish:

- Express/mobile clinics and medical centers as non-profit, private, non-governmental organizations that are self sustaining
- Best Cure U.S. Health Corps
- Best Cure International Health Corps
- Best Cure Global Institute
- Best Cure Global Standard of Care
- Best Cure Global Purchasing Organization



• Best Cure Global Insurance

As part of its **Global Healthcare Delivery System**, the Best Cure Foundation (BCF) plans to establish Proactive, Preventive, Primary Care Medical, Dental and Eyecare Wellness Centers.



BCF plans to establish a Cancer Center with GammaBeam 100-80 CM with built in MLC and provide IMRT, 3D-CRT, D-CRT, TD-CRT, SBRT, etc. and offering 24.7 with HDR, Cobalt-60 unit collimator remote offloader.



The goals of the BCF are to:

- 1. Provide purified drinking water and affordable sewer systems in every part of the world by 2030,
- 2. Establish a global standard of healthcare delivery system using a hub & spoke model with express and mobile clinics linked to general and super specialty medical centers, and
- 3. Reduce suffering/deaths from major diseases such as cardiac, cancer, diabetes, etc. by fifty percent toward the end of the next decade.





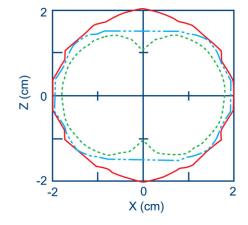
medical international

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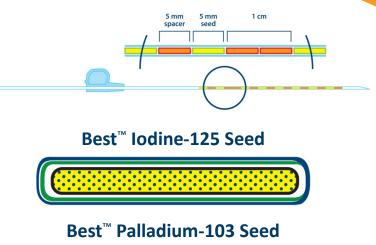
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Best[™] Seeds for Brachytherapy



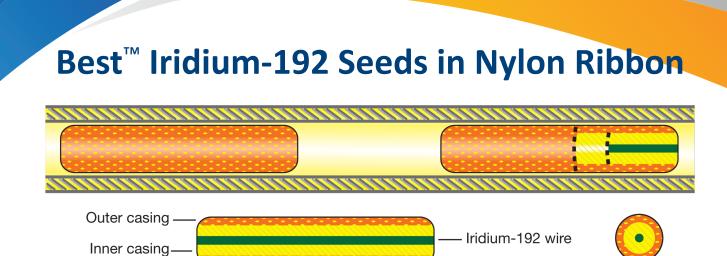
Experimentally Measured Isodose Curves of 20 cGy/h from I-125 Seeds, Best[°] Model 2300 Series (solid red line), Model 6702 (broken blue line) and Model 6711 (dotted green line)

Ravinder Nath and Anthony Melillo Medical Physics, 20(5), 1480 (1993)









- Seeds are 3.0 mm in length and 0.5 mm in diameter
- 0.37 MeV (average) Gamma Emission Energy
- Half-life of 74.3 days
- HVL (50% attenuation) about 3 mm Lead
- Specific Gamma ray constant 4.6 R cm²/mCi/hr
- Custom spacing available



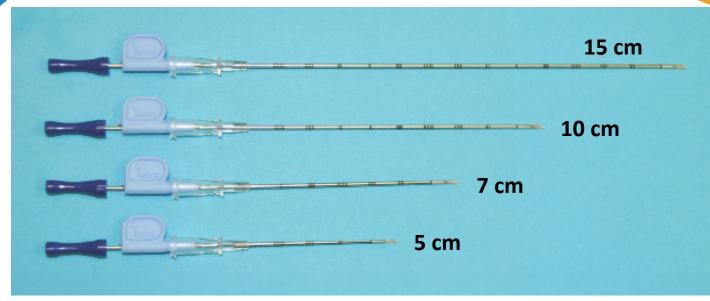
Best[™] Radiopaque Gold Marker Strands





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Best[™] Localization Needles





Best[™] Brachytherapy Kit for Interstitial Applications

Best® Brachytherapy Kit



5 Implant Needles

5 Stylets with Hubs





5 Half Moon Buttons**

5 Single Leader Catheters*

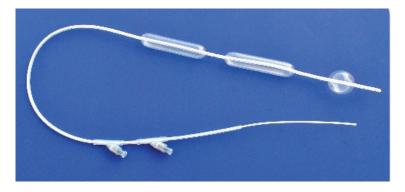
* Catheter tubes are available in 5 colors (purple, green, yellow, clear or blue) with either radiopaque or clear nylon buttons.

** Half Moon Buttons are available in radiopaque (pictured) or clear nylon.

Best[™] Double-Balloon Breast Brachytherapy Applicator

Best[™] Esophageal Brachytherapy Applicator







Intravascular Brachytherapy



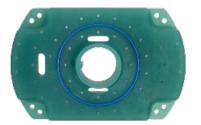




Best[™] Templates



Central Rod (Reusable)



LDR GYN Template (Disposable)

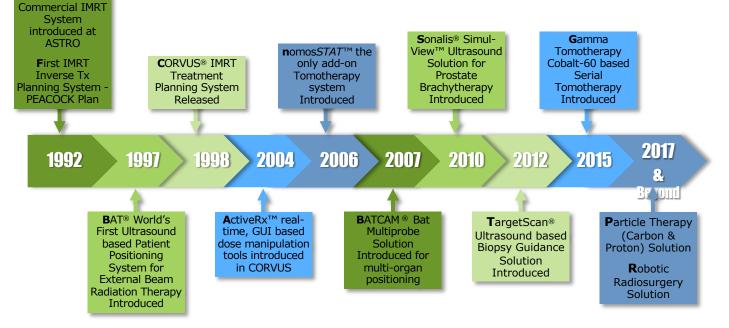


GYN Template (Reusable)

The Market Revolution Timeline

(1992 to)

PEACOCK[®] World's First





www.teambest.com

DEPARTMENT	OF	HEALTH	&	HUMAN	SERVICES
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Public Health Service

JUN 4 1993 Food and Drug Administration 1390 Piccard Drive Rockville, MD 20850

Sankara Ramaswamy Research Scientist Best Industries, Inc. 7643 Fullerton Road Springfield, Virginia 22153 Re: K924261/B Radioactive Cesium Seeds/Sources Dated: April 28, 1993 Received: April 29, 1993 Regulatory Class: II 21 CFR 892, 5730

Dear Mr. Ramaswamy:

We have reviewed your Section 510(k) notification of intent to market the device referenced above and we have determined the device is substantially equivalent to devices marketed in interstate commerce prior to May 28, 1976, the enactment date of the Medical Device Amendments. You may, therefore, market the device, subject to the general controls provisions of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (Act). General controls provisions of the Act include requirements for registration, listing of devices, good manufacturing practice, labeling, and prohibitions against misbranding and adulteration.

If your device is classified (see above) into either class II (Special Controls) or class III (Premarket Approval) it may be subject to such additional controls. Existing major regulations affecting your device can be found in the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 21, Parts 800 to 895. In addition, the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) may publish further announcements concerning your device in the Federal Register. Please note: this response to your premarket notification submission does not affect any obligation you might have under the Radiation Control for Health and Safety Act of 1968, or other Federal Laws or Regulations.

This letter immediately will allow you to begin marketing your device as described. A FDA finding of substantial equivalence for your device to a legally marketed predicate device results in a classification for your device and permits your device to proceed to the market, but it does not mean that FDA approves your device. Therefore, you may not promote or in anyway represent your device or its labeling as being approved by FDA. If you desire specific advice on the labeling for your device, please contact the Division of Compliance Operations, Device Labeling Compliance Branch (HFZ-326) at (301) 427-1342. Other general information on your responsibilities under the Act, may be obtained from the Division of Small Manufacturers Assistance at their toll free number (800) 638-2041 or at (301) 443-6597.

Sincerely yours

Lillian Yin Ph D Director, Division of Reproductive, Abdominal, Ear, Nose and Throat, and Radiological Devices Office of Device Evaluation Center for Devices and Radiological Health

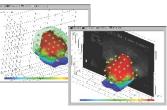
CVO-2000 Warming Oven for Thermoplastics



Manufactured and assembled in the USA



Best NOMOS Treatment Planning System (TPS)



AccuBoost[®] Partial Breast Radiotherapy

Raycell[®] Mk1 and Mk2 X-ray Blood Irradiators









Compact SimulView[™] Ultrasound Imaging System



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Best[™] Compact SimulView[™] Ultrasound Imaging System

- Patented probe design with simultaneous imaging of sagittal and transverse planes
- Longitudinal array provides for 140 mm length of view encompassing the bladder, prostate and perineum
- Superior HD Image resolution for improved implant accuracy, speed and physician confidence level
- Advanced drawing and editing tools which include user-defined line widths and colors for fiducial and anatomical markers
- Independent focal zones and frequency selection for sagittal and transverse images
- Advanced modular software design provides for future upgrade path via in-house and independently developed technologies
- System converts from stand-based to desktop without losing any functionality





Sonalis[®] transducers

8L2A Linear Array Applications: Arterial, Carotid, Vascular Access. Venous



12L5A Linear Array

Applications: Arterial, Breast, Carotid, Dialysis Access, Lung, Neonatal Hip, Nerve Block, Opthalmic, Testes, Thyroid, Vascular Access, Venous



14L3 Linear Array

Applications: Arterial, Breast, Carotid, Dialysis Access, Lung, MSK, Neonatal Hip, Nerve Block, Opthalmic, Testes, Thyroid, Vascular Access, Venous



15LW4 Linear Array

Applications: Arterial, Breast, Carotid, Dialysis Access, Lung, MSK, Neonatal Hip, Nerve Block, Opthalmic, Testes, Thyroid, Vascular Access, Venous

Biopsy Kit Available



15LA Linear Array

Applications: Arterial, Breast, Carotid, Dialysis Access, Lung, MSK, Neonatal Hip, Nerve Block, Opthalmic, Testes, Thyroid, Vascular Access, Venous Biopsy Kit Available



15L4A Linear Array

Applications: Arterial, Breast, Carotid, Dialysis Access, Lung, MSK, Neonatal Hip, Nerve Block, Opthalmic, Thyroid, Vascular Access, Venous



16L5 Linear Array Applications: Breast, Lung, MSK, Nerve Block, Vascular Access VET Biopsy Kit Available



8V3 Phased Array Applications: Cardiac



4V2A Phased Array Applications: Cardiac, FAST, TCD



5C2A Curved Array Applications: Abdominal, FAST, Fetal Cardiac, MSK, OB/GYN, Renal, Thyroid, Visceral Biopsy Kit Available



Applications: Abdominal, Cardiac, Neonatal Head, Small Parts, Thyroid, Vascular Access



8EC4A Endocavity Applications: OB/GYN, Prostate Biopsy Kit Available





10EC4A Endocavity Applications: OB/GYN, Prostate Biopsy Kit Available

10BP4 Bi-Plane Applications: Prostate

8BP4 Bi-Plane Applications: Prostate



8TE3 Trans-esophageal Applications: Motorized Adult Multiplane TEE Probe



Pedoff Applications: Cardiac

16HL7 High Frequency Linear Array Applications: MSK, Venous



A TEAMBEST GLOBAL COMPANY



B100 Cyclotron	7.5 MeV	Capable of producing: ¹⁸ FDG and Na ¹⁸ F • Single or batch dose production • Integrated self-shielded cyclotron, chemistry module and FDG QC module • Complete production lab in a 5 x 5 meter area			
BG-95 Cyclotron	1-9.5 MeV	 Low energy, self-shielded compact system capable of producing: ¹⁸FDG, Na¹⁸F, ¹⁸F-MISO, ¹⁸FLT, ¹⁸F-Choline, ¹⁸F-DOPA, ¹⁸F-PSMA, ¹³N and ⁶⁸Ga 			
	1–3 MeV	Deuterons for materials analysis*			
Best Cyclotrons	70-200 MeV	For Proton Therapy*			
	3–90 MeV	High current proton beams for neutron production and delivery*			
B6-15 Cyclotron	1–15 MeV	Proton only, capable of high current up to 1000 Micro Amps, for medical radioisotopes			
B25 Cyclotron	20, 15–25 MeV	 Proton only, capable of high current up to 1000 Micro Amps, for medical radioisotopes 			
B25u–35adp Cyclotron	25–35 MeV	 Proton or alpha/deuteron/proton, capable of high current up to 1000 Micro Amps, for medical radioisotopes 			
B35 Cyclotron	15–35 MeV	Proton only system for medical radioisotopes production			
B70/70adp Cyclotron	35–70 MeV	Proton only or alpha/deurotron/proton systems, capable of high current up to 1000 Micro Amps, for medical radioisotopes			

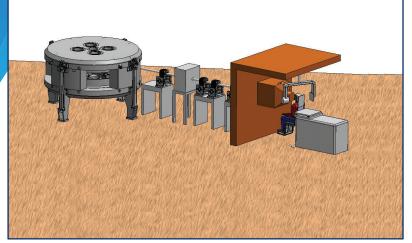


Best[™] Model BG-95 Sub-Compact Self-Shielded Cyclotron w/Optional Second Chemistry Module & Novel Target



Best[™] 70 MeV Cyclotron at INFN, Legnaro, Italy





Best Model 200p Cyclotron for Proton Therapy (Patent Pending)

- From 70 MeV up to 200 MeV Non-Variable Energy
- Dedicated for Proton Therapy with two beam lines and two treatment rooms
- For all Medical Treatments including: Benign and Malignant Tumors, Neurological, Eye, Head/Neck, Pediatric, Lung Cancers, Vascular/Cardiac/Stenosis/Ablation, etc.



TEAMBEST GLOBAL®





iRCMS Magnet at BNL

Best Theratronics

A TEAMBEST GLOBAL COMPANY



Best GammaBeam[™] 300-100 CM Equinox [™] Teletherapy System with Avanza 6D Patient Positioning Table

NEW! Multi-Leaf Collimator for 80 and 100 cm SAD units— IMRT, IGRT, SRS, SBRT and Tomotherapy capable with ActiveRx

- Machine Verification: Parameters Set and Actual are continually monitored by the machine to ensure accuracy.
- Asymmetric Jaws: Partial fields capable without manual blocking. This feature saves time and reduces the handling requirements of manual block trays.
- Auto Setup: One-button setup and patient loading decreases the time required to prepare patients for treatments.
- Motorized Wedges: 60° Wedge moves in and out of field allowing therapists to block fields simply and effortlessly.

GammaBeam™ 300-100 CM Equinox ™

- High activity sources 1.5 or 2 cm diameter
- 390 cGy/min at 80 cm
- 250 cGy/min at 100 cm
- Asymmetric collimators
- Auto Set-Up
- Physical Wedges (15, 30, 45 and 60 degrees)
- Collision Detection

- Service Diagnostics
- Motorized Wedge (1 to 60 degrees)
- Wedge and Block Code Interlock
- Fixed Beam and Arc Treatment
- Beam Stopper Option
- In-Room Monitors

- On-board Treatment Verification
- Ergonomic Hand Control
- Dual Computer Control System
- Graphical Data Entry Interface

Avanza™ Patient Positioning Table

The **Avanza[™] Patient Positioning Table** demonstrates a high level of stability and accuracy for treatment techniques that require precision.







- Accurate and reproducible patient positioning
- Better than 2 mm positioning accuracy

- Efficient and comfortable patient set-up
- Flexible set-up with "zero" position
- Streamlined set-up with free-float and automated motions
- Kevlar mesh reduces surface dose buildup

GammaBeam[™] 100-80 CM



The GammaBeam[™] 100-80 CM is a highly practical model of the GammaBeam family of External Beam Therapy System (EBTS). Convenience and safety, combined with simplicity of design, make it easy to use and easy to maintain. Particularly appropriate for treatment centers requiring extended hours of daily operation and where budgetary considerations are a major concern.



eamBest

ww.teambest.con

Total Body Irradiator GammaBeam[™] 500

The Total Body Irradiator GammaBeam[™] 500 is a teletherapy unit designed to produce a large fixed rectangular radiation field at an extended source-toskin distance in order to deliver total body irradiation. The unit can also be used for research and dosimetry purposes. Features include: dose rate up to 40 cGy/min at 2.5 m in air, record and verify and imaging capabilities, graphical touch screen data entry interface and motorized vertical motion of the head.

Comparative Analysis of ⁶⁰Co Intensity-Modulated Radiation Therapy

Christopher Fox, H Edwin Romeijn, Bart Lynch, Chunhua Men, Dionne M Aleman, and James F Dempsey Phys Med Biol. 2008 Jun 21;53(12):3175-88.

Abstract: In this study, we perform a scientific comparative analysis of using ⁶⁰Co beams in intensitymodulated radiation therapy (IMRT). In particular, we evaluate the treatment plan quality obtained with (i) 6 MV, 18 MV and ⁶⁰Co IMRT; (ii) different numbers of static multileaf collimator (MLC) delivered 60Co beams and (iii) a helical tomotherapy ⁶⁰Co beam geometry. ... The results of the investigation demonstrate the potential for IMRT radiotherapy employing commercially available ⁶⁰Co sources and a double-focused MLC. Increasing the number of equidistant beams beyond 9 was not observed to significantly improve target coverage or critical organ sparing and static plans were found to produce comparable plans to those obtained using a helical tomotherapy treatment delivery when optimized using the same well-tuned convex FMO model. While previous studies have shown that 18 MV plans are equivalent to 6 MV for prostate IMRT, we found that the 18 MV beams actually required more fluence to provide similar quality target coverage.



Cobalt-60: An Old Modality, A Renewed Challenge

Jake Van Dyk and Jerry J. Battista Current Oncology, November 1995

Abstract: The discovery of x-rays and radioactivity 100 years ago has led to revolutionary advances in diagnosis and therapy. However, it was not until the middle of the twentieth century that megavoltage photon energies became available through the use of betatrons, cobalt-60 gamma rays and linear accelerators (linacs). The increased photon penetration and skin sparing provided radiation oncologists with new opportunities for optimizing patient treatments. In recent years, several reports have considered various issues which define the "optimum" photon energy for the treatment of malignant disease. In many of these articles, cobalt-60 is mentioned although it is generally not recommended for radiation therapy departments in the western world. Indeed, many now consider cobalt-60 as an old modality

that is only useful for palliative treatments in a large department or for developing countries with limited technical resources. ... In this commentary, we ... briefly review the arguments that have been presented both for and against the use of cobalt-60 as well as add some up-to-date insights and perspectives. Undoubtedly, we will not resolve this debate for all clinical situations. However, we hope that by putting "all the cards on the table", the cobalt-60 option will be viewed from a fairer perspective than we have seen in recent years of rapidly advancing accelerator technology. Furthermore, we also make some recommendations for the designers of cobalt-60 technology so that modernized units can be made more attractive for today's radiation therapy facility.



For the full article, please visit www.gammatherapy.com

Co vs. Linac

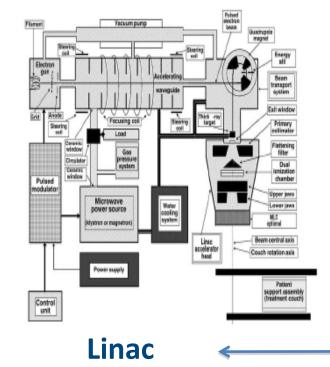
by disease site

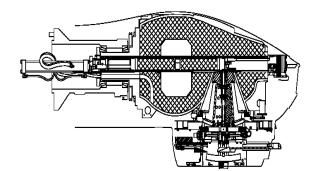
- Comparison of plan quality by disease site
- Conformal plans only
- Based on Adams and Warrington paper in 2008
- Next 5 slides



Adams and Warrington, A comparison between cobalt and linear accelerator-based treatment plans for conformal and intensity-modulated radiotherapy. The British Journal of Radiology 2008: 81:304–310

Complexity: Linear Accelerator vs Gamma Teletherapy



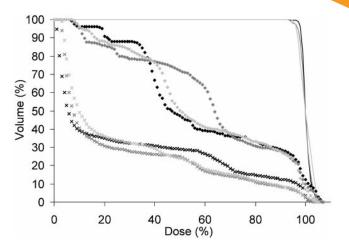


Gamma



Prostate

- For coplanar plans, Co (mid grey) show higher rectum dose than 6 MV (black).
- Non-coplanar Co plan (light grey) show similar quality as 6 MV plan.





Adams and Warrington, A comparison between cobalt and linear accelerator-based treatment plans for conformal and intensity-modulated radiotherapy. The British Journal of Radiology 2008: 81:304–310

Head and Neck, patient outcome

- Retrospective study of patients treated between 1989 and 1997
- Comparison of neck control for high-risk patients
- 6 MV provides better local control, but Cobalt provides better neck control

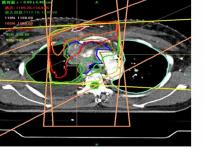
Patient group	Cobalt -60	6 MV	Р
Overall	79%	60%	0.09
Extracapsular extension (EEC)	80%	45%	0.03
Patients with 2 nodes	90 %	58 %	0.02

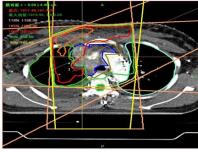


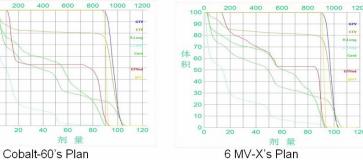
Fortin et al, Treatment results for patients treated with cobalt and 6 mv in head and neck cancers. Proceedings of the 41st Annual ASTRO Meeting. Poster 1040

Lung

- Relatively thin patient
- 3 beam conformal plan
- Cobalt DVH is competitive with Linac DVH









Hu and Wu, Is Cobalt 60 Therapy Still Needed For Developing Countries? Workshop on Palliative Radiotherapy for Developing Countries. November 1, 2008

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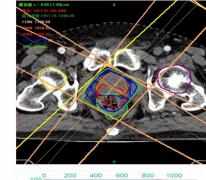
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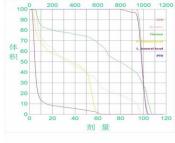
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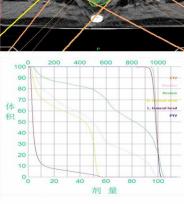
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Prostate

- 4 beam conformal plan
- Nearly identical plan quality









Cobalt-60's Plan

6 MV-X's Plan

Hu and Wu, Is Cobalt 60 Therapy Still Needed For Developing Countries? Workshop on Palliative Radiotherapy for Developing Countries. November 1, 2008

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Cervix Palliative

- 4 beam "box" technique
- "Overall, for palliative treatment Co-60 beams are more than adequate"



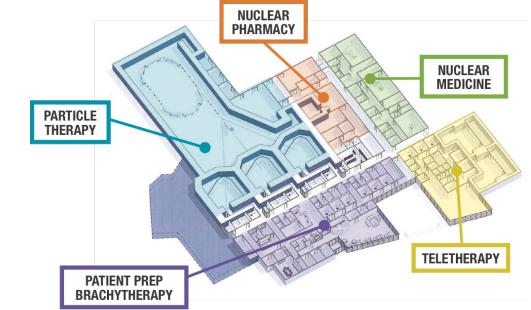


N.Suntharalingam, Radiation Therapy with Cobalt-60 vs. 6 MV Photon Beams for Palliative Care: Comparison of Beam Characteristics. Workshop on Palliative Radiotherapy for Developing Countries. November 1, 2008

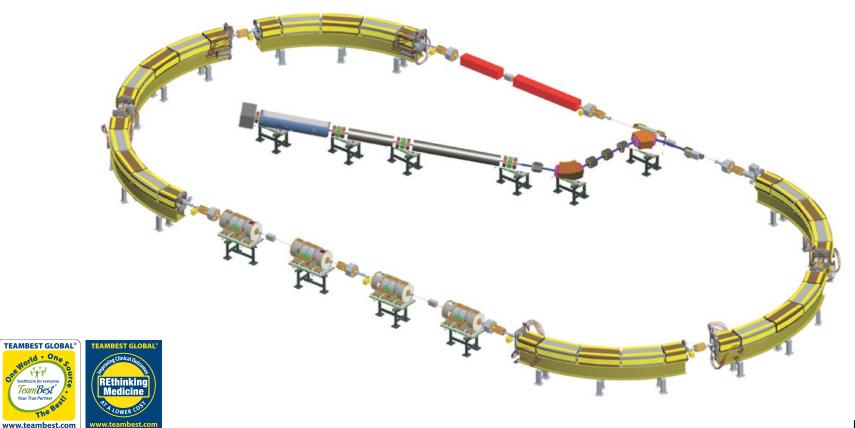




Expandable from Single-Room to Multi-Room



Racetrack Synchrotron



State of the Art Manufacturing Facilities



Best NOMOS (Pittsburgh, PA) & Best Theratronics (Ottawa, ON)







Assembly



Future Development Flash Therapy





Best[™] Integrated Radiotherapy Solutions

X-Beam[™] Image-Guided Multi-Energy Linac System

X-Beam[™] Robotic Radiosurgery System

E-Beam[™] Robotic IORT Linac System

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The Future of Flash Radiation Therapy

Flash Therapy, first known as Intra Operative Radiation Therapy (IORT), was initiated in the late 1960s by doctors in Japan. IORT is now commonly referred to as Flash Therapy. Doctors in Japan performed the surgery and radiation therapy in two separate locations.

In 1975, at Howard University Hospital in Washington, DC, the late Dr. Ulrich K. Henschke and his team—which included Dr. Krishnan Suthanthiran, President/Founder of TeamBest Global Companies—became the first to perform both procedures in the same room, advancing Flash Radiation Therapy.

TeamBest Global Companies plan to introduce a new version of the IORT System/Flash Therapy, utilizing a robot. It's noteworthy that this is the first time a robot has been used, and Best Medical International holds a patent for this Robotic Electron Linac.

Please visit www.teambest.com to find out more.



UPGRADE Kit for Theratron Systems







UPGRADE includes:

- Removing all old controls, electronics and installing a new control system and covers
- Replacing the old collimator system with the new Equinox collimator
- Replacing the old treatment table with the new Avanza[™] Table
- Retaining the head rotation capability is optional

UPGRADE features:

- Calculated Arc Speed
- Graphical Control System
- Asymmetric Jaws (optional)
- R&V System Ready (optional)
- Service Log Files
- On-Board Verification
- Motorized Wedge (optional)
- Collision Detection (optional)